

## **Tractor Safety**

- Do not operate a tractor unless you have received training and are familiar with that particular tractor. This is especially true for operating on hillsides and public roads, or when using front-end loaders. In Washington a teen must be age 16 to operate tractors > 20 PTO horsepower or other farm equipment.
- 2. Always check the tractor before operating it each day for flat tires, leaks, and other safety hazards. If something is wrong, inform your supervisor.
- 3. A ROPS (Roll-Over Protective Structure) should ALWAYS be used on a tractor unless the upright ROPS makes it impossible to move under something such as orchard tree branches or the inside of a building. Always wear your seatbelt when operating a tractor with ROPS.
- 4. Always start the tractor from the operator's seat. Never start it while standing on the ground. Never start it using a tool to bypass the switch (known as "bypass starting").
- 5. Never carry extra riders. Never joy-ride or use a tractor for other than its intended purpose.
- 6. Use handholds when mounting or dismounting a tractor. Never jump down. Keep steps clear of mud, tools, etc.

(see other side)

Safety Training for Employers and Supervisors of Adolescent Farmworkers











- 7. Make sure everyone is out of the way before starting and moving a tractor. Keep children away. Check for others who may be working or standing in the area.
- 8. Always operate at speeds appropriate for conditions. Slow down when turning or approaching gates, narrow bridges, etc. Keep speeds down when using a loader or carrying a load that affects the tractor's stability. Avoid operating the tractor near ditches, embankments and holes.
- 9. When on a public road, use proper lighting and marking, including a Slow-Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem. Lighting and marking should be clean, bright, and in good operating condition.
- 10. Never hitch to something other than the drawbar or three-point hitch. Hitching too high can cause a rear overturn.
- 11. Make sure all shields and guards are in place, such as the power take-off (PTO) shield on the back of the tractor.
- 12. Never operate a tractor indoors unless the building is well ventilated. Carbon monoxide from the exhaust can kill you.
- 13. Always shut off the tractor when refueling and allow the engine to cool briefly. Never smoke near refueling operations. Additionally, never open the radiator cap while the engine is hot; hot coolant can erupt and scald.
- 14. Always put the tractor in park or set the brakes when parking. Lower raised equipment.
- 15. Always shut off the tractor when dismounting, or follow your supervisor's instructions.